

روش SI

Strain Index

ارائه دهنده

دکتر مسعود مطلبی عضو هیات علمی دانشگاه علوم پزشکی کاشان



به روش MORD and Garg هم معروف است.

هدف این شناسایی مشاغلی است که کارگران را در معرض ابتلا به اختلالات اسکلتی - عضلانی قسمت های انتهایی اندام فوقانی قرار می دهد.



معیارهای ارزیابی

Intensity of Exertion

Duration of Exertion

Efforts per Minute

Hand/wrist posture

Speed of work

Duration of task

•شدت اعمال نيرو

•مدت اعمال نيرو

•تعداد کوشش بر دقیقه

•پوسچر مچ و دست

•سرعت انجام کار

•مدت انجام هر وظیفه در طول یک شیفت کاری



- 1-14
- +/4-4
- +/4-4
- +/4-4
 - 1-7
- **→/Y∆ 1/**5

- شدت اعمال نيرو امتياز بين
- مدت اعمال نيرو امتياز بين
- تعداد کوشش بر دقیقه امتیاز بین
 - پوسچر مچ و دست
 - سرعت انجام کار
 - مدت انجام هر وظیفه



شدت اعمال نيرو

Job Strain Index

Intensity of Exertion Factor

Perceived Effort

Light (<2) Barely noticeable or relaxed effort

Somewhat Hard (3) Noticeable or definite effort

Hard (4-5) Obvious effort, unchanged facial expression

Very Hard (6-7) Substantial effort; changes in facial expression

Near Maximal (>7) Uses shoulder or trunk to generate force

Job Strain Index

Evaluates the "Intensity of Exertion" relative to the persons maximum strength (MS)

 Light
 < 10% MS</td>

 Somewhat Hard
 10 - 30% MS

 Hard
 30 - 50 % MS

 Very Hard
 50 - 80 % MS

 Near Maximal
 > 80 % MS



شدت اعمال نيرو

Job Strain Index

Intensity of Exertion Factor

Rating	Intensity	IE Multiplier
1	Light	1
2	Somewhat Hard	3
3	Hard	6
4	Very hard	9
5	Near Maximal	13



مدت اعمال نيرو

Job Strain Index

Duration of Exertion Factor

The duration of the exertion (DE) factor pertains to the proportion of the cycle time during which the exertion is exerted.

The proportion of time spend exerting is equal to:

Total duration of exertions during observation period (sec.)

Total observation time (sec.)

The % DE = 100 * (proportion of time)

Job Strain Index

Duration of Exertion Factor

Rating	Duration within cycle	DE Multiplier
1	<10 %	.5
2	10 – 30 %	1
3	30 – 50 %	1.5
4	50 – 80 %	2
5	80 – 100 %	3



تعداد كوشش

Job Strain Index

Efforts per Minute Factor

The efforts per minute (EM) factor pertains to the average frequency of the exertion and is related to the repetitiveness of the task.

The average efforts per minute is equal to:

Total number of exertions during the observation time observation time (min.)

Job Strain Index

Efforts per Minute Factor

Rating	Efforts per Minute EM Multipli			
1	<4	.5		
2	4 - 8	1		
3	9 – 14	1.5		
4	15 - 19	2		
5	>19	3		



راهنمای تعیین درجه کیفی پوسچر مچ ودست

حالت درک شده	انحراف اولنا	خم شدن مچ	باز شدن مچ	وضعيت پوسچر
كاملا طبيعي	• -1•	- -۵	• -1•	بسیار خوب
نزدیک به حالت طبیعی	11-10	9-10	11 - ۲۵	خوب
غیر طبیعی	18-4.	18-4.	79-4.	متوسط
انحراف مشخص	۲۱ – ۲۵	۳۱ -۵·	41 -00	بد
نزدیک انتها	>49	>۵٠	>\$.	بسیار بد



راهنمای تعیین درجه کیفی سرعت کار

سرعت درک شده	مقایسه با MTM-1	سرعت کار
بی نهایت راحت	≤ ∧\	بسیار آهسته
وقت فرد را پر می کند	A1 -9·	آهسته
سرعت حركات نرمال	91-1	نسبتا آهسته
فرد عجله می کند ولی قادر به ادامه کار می باشد	1.1-1.0	سريع
فرد عجله می کند ولی ندرتا قادر به ادامه کار می باشد	>110	بسیار سریع



مدت انجام کار

Job Strain Index

Duration of Task per Day Factor

The duration per day (DD) factor reflects the total time that the task is performed per day. The duration is expressed in hours.

Rating	Efforts per Minute	EM Multiplier
1	< 1 hour	.25
2	1-2 hours	.5
3	2-4 hours	.75
4	4 - 8 hours	1
5	> 8 hours	1.5



محاسبه شاخص استرين

Job Stain Index

	Intensity	Duration	Efforts per	Posture	Speed	Duration
	IE	DE	EM	WP	SW	DD
1	Light [1]	< 10 % [0.5]	< 4 [0.5]	Very Good [1]	Very slow [1]	<1 hr [0.25]
2	Somewhat	10 – 30 %	4-8	Good	Slow	1 – 2 hr
	hard [3]	[1]	[1]	[1]	[1]	[0.5]
3	Hard [6]	30 – 50 % [1.5]	9 - 14 [1.5]	Fair [1.5]	Fair [1]	2 – 4 hr [0.75]
4	Very hard [9]	50 – 80 % [2]	15 - 19 [2]	Bad [2]	Fast [1.5]	4-8 hr [1]
5	Near	80 – 100 %	> 20	Very Bad	Very Fast	> 8 hr
	Max. [13]	[3]	[3]	[3]	[2]	[1.5]

SI = IE * DE * EM * WP * SW * DD



سطوح ارزیابی در روش SI

□ سطح ایمن: امتیاز کلی کمتر از ۳ $\nabla - \forall$ سطح میانه: امتیاز کلی بین □ سطح ناایمن: امتیاز کلی بیشتر از ۷





Strain Index Scoring Sheet

Analysis Date:	Location:
Analyst:	Job/Task Desc.:

Light Somewhat Hard Noticeable or relaxed effort [0-2] 1	Risk Factor	Rating Criterion		Observation	Multiplier	Left	Right
Intensity of Exertion (Borg Scale)		Light	Barely notic	eable or relaxed effort [0-2]	1		
Hard	Interesting of Ferri	Somewhat Hard	Noticeable of	or definate effort [3]	3		
Very Hard Substartial effort, changed expression (6-7) 9		Hard	Obvious effo	rt; unchanged expression [4-5]	6		
Duration of Exertion (% of Cycle)	(== 0 ====,	Very Hard	Substantial e	effort; changed expression [6-7]	9		
Duration of Exertion (% of Cycle) 1.0 30-49% 1.5 50-79% 2.0 >80% 3.0 4-8 1.0 1.5		Near Maximal	Uses should	der or trunk for force [8-10]	13		
Duration of Exertion (% of Cycle) 30-49% 1.5		< 10%			0.5		
(% of Cycle) 30-49% 1.5 50-79% 2.0 >80% 3.0		10-29%			1.0		
50-79% 2.0		30-49%			1.5		
Speed of Work Speed of Work	(% of Oyele)	50-79%			2.0		
## Efforts per Minute If duration of exertion is 100%, then Effortal/Minute multiplier enough be set to 3.0 1.5		>80%			3.0		
Speed of Work Fair Non-neutral 1.0		< 4			0.5		
Speed of Work Speed of Work Fair Speed of Work Spe	Efforts per Minute	4-8			1.0		
15-19		9-14			1.5		
Very Good Perfectly neutral 1.0		15-19			2.0		
Good Near neutral 1.0		≥ 20 ¹			3.0		
Fair Non-neutral 1.5		Very Good	Perfectly neutral		1.0		
Bad Marked deviation 2.0		Good	Near neutral		1.0		
Very Bad Near extreme 3.0	Hand/Wrist Posture	Fair	Non-neutral		1.5		
Very Slow Extremely relaxed pace 1.0		Bad	Marked deviation		2.0		
Since Sin		Very Bad	Near extreme		3.0		
Speed of Work		Very Slow	Extremely relaxed pace		1.0		
Fast Rushed, but able to keep up 1.5		Slow	Taking one:	s own time	1.0		
Very Fast Rushed and barely/unable to keep up 2.0	Speed of Work	Fair	Normal spe	ed of motion	1.0		
Comparison of Task per Day (Hours) Comparis		Fast	Rushed, but	t able to keep up	1.5		
Duration of Task per Day (Hours) 1 < 2		Very Fast	Rushed and	d barely/unable to keep up	2.0		
Duration of Task per Day (Hours) 2 < 4		< 1			0.25		
2 < 4 0.75	Describes of Tool	1 < 2			0.50		
4 ≤ 8 1.00 1.50		2 < 4			0.75		
SI ≤ 3 Job is probably safe Results: Find the product of the six multipliers to obtain the SI score SI ≤ 3 Job is probably safe 3 < SI < 7 Job may place individual at increased risk for distal upper extremity disorders	,, ()	4 ≤ 8			1.00		
Results: Find the product of the six multipliers to obtain the SI score 3 < SI < 7 Job may place individual at increased risk for distal upper extremity disorders		> 8			1.50		
multipliers to obtain the SI score risk for distal upper extremity disorders			SI≤3	Job is probably safe			
7 ≤ SI Job is probably hazardous				Job may place individual at increaser risk for distal upper extremity disorder			
			7 <u>≤</u> SI	Job is probably hazardous			

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Job Stain Index

Rating	Intensity	Duration	Efforts/Min	Wrist	Speed	Duration
Emp	Somewhat Hard	40 %	6	Fair	Fair	8 hr
Mult	3	1.5	1	2	1	1



نرم افزارها

- ۱- بسته ERGOFELLOW
- ۲- بسته ERGOINTELLIGENCE